

**SOUTH DAKOTA CAUSE OF FATAL INJURY BY INTENT FOR AGES <1YEAR, 1993-1997 MAF<sup>+</sup>**

| <b>Cause of Injury</b>                      | <b>Intent</b>                |                         |                             |                      |                      | <b>Average<br/>Rate/100,000</b> | <b>95% C I</b> |              |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
|   | <b>Unintentional<br/>MAF</b> | <b>Homicide<br/>MAF</b> | <b>Undetermined<br/>MAF</b> | <b>Other<br/>MAF</b> | <b>Total<br/>MAF</b> |                                 | <b>Lower</b>   | <b>Upper</b> |
| Cut/pierce                                  | 0.0                          | 0.0                     | 0.0                         | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Drowning/submersion                         | 0.4                          | 0.0                     | 0.0                         | *                    | 0.4                  | 3.8                             | 0.0            | 15.9         |
| Falls                                       | 0.0                          | 0.0                     | 0.0                         | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Fire/hot object or substance                | 0.2                          | 0.0                     | 0.0                         | *                    | 0.2                  | 1.9                             | 0.0            | 10.4         |
| Firearms                                    | 0.0                          | 0.0                     | 0.0                         | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Machinery                                   | 0.0                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| MV Traffic                                  | 0.6                          | *                       | 0.0                         | *                    | 0.6                  | 5.7                             | 0.0            | 20.5         |
| <i>MV-Occupant</i>                          | 0.6                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.6                  | 5.7                             | 0.0            | 20.5         |
| <i>MV-Motorcycle</i>                        | 0.0                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| <i>MV-Pedal Cycle</i>                       | 0.0                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| <i>MV-Pedestrian</i>                        | 0.0                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| <i>Unspecified</i>                          | 0.0                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Non MV-Pedal Cycle                          | 0.0                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Non MV-Pedestrian                           | 0.2                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.2                  | 1.9                             | 0.0            | 10.4         |
| Other Transport                             | 0.0                          | *                       | 0.0                         | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Natural/environment                         | 0.4                          | *                       | 0.0                         | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| <i>Bites &amp; Stings</i>                   | 0.0                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Overexertion                                | 0.0                          | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Poisoning                                   | 0.0                          | 0.0                     | 0.0                         | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Struck by/against                           | 0.0                          | 0.0                     | *                           | 0.0                  | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| Suffocation                                 | 1.0                          | 0.0                     | 0.2                         | *                    | 1.2                  | 11.5                            | 0.0            | 32.4         |
| Other specified and classifiable            | 0.0                          | 0.6                     | 0.0                         | 0.0                  | 0.6                  | 5.7                             | 0.0            | 20.5         |
| Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable | 0.0                          | 0.2                     | 0.0                         | 0.0                  | 0.2                  | 1.9                             | 0.0            | 10.4         |
| Unspecified                                 | 0.2                          | 0.2                     | 0.2                         | 0.0                  | 0.6                  | 5.7                             | 0.0            | 20.5         |
| <b>All Injury</b>                           | <b>3.0</b>                   | <b>1.0</b>              | <b>0.4</b>                  | <b>0.0</b>           | <b>4.4</b>           | <b>42.0</b>                     | 2.0            | 82.1         |
| <b>Total Injury Rates by Intent</b>         | <b>28.6</b>                  | <b>9.5</b>              | <b>3.8</b>                  | <b>0.0</b>           | <b>42.0</b>          |                                 |                |              |
| Adverse events/effects <sup>^</sup>         | *                            | *                       | *                           | *                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                             | --             | --           |
| <b>All External Causes</b>                  |                              |                         |                             |                      | <b>4.4</b>           | <b>42.0</b>                     | 2.0            | 82.1         |
| <b>MIDYEAR POPULATION FOR AGES &lt;1YR</b>  |                              |                         |                             |                      | 10475                |                                 |                |              |

+ Mean Annual Frequencies

"\*" represents categories in which no E codes are assigned

<sup>^</sup>Adverse effects have been excluded from the "All Injury" category but are included in the "All External Causes" category.

Produced by Children's Safety Network National Injury Data Technical Assistance Center & Children's Safety Network Economics and Insurance Resource Center

Similar tables are available for all states at: <http://www.nidtac.org>

Rates presented in this table are based on 5-year averages. Rates based on small numbers are likely to be unstable. Thus, it may be inappropriate to make decisions based upon a comparison of the rates presented here with local single-year rates.

Data were obtained from the 1993-97 Multiple Cause-of-Death File CD-ROM Series, prepared by NCHS, Division of Vital Statistics and Division of Data Services

**SOUTH DAKOTA UNDETERMINED FATAL INJURIES, RATES & ESTIMATED COSTS AGES <1 YEAR, 1993-97**

| <b><u>Cause of Injury</u></b>               | Mean Annual<br>Frequencies | Average<br>Rate/100,000 | Total Years<br>Potential<br>Life Lost | Total State Specific<br>Estimated Lifetime<br>Productivity Loss | Total State Specific<br>Medical, Legal &<br>Administrative Costs | Total Monetary<br>Cost of Injuries |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| Cut/pierce                                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Drowning/submersion                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Falls                                       | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Fire/hot object or substance                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>Fire/flame</i>                           | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>Hot object/substance</i>                 | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Firearms                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| MV Traffic                                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Other Transport                             | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Natural/environment                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Poisoning                                   | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suffocation                                 | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |
| Other specified and classifiable            | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Unspecified                                 | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |

**MIDYEAR POPL. FOR AGES <1YR** 10,475

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**SOUTH DAKOTA HOMICIDE RELATED INJURIES, RATES & ESTIMATED COSTS FOR AGES <1 YEAR, 1993-97**

| <b><u>Cause of Injury</u></b>               | Mean Annual<br>Frequencies | Average<br>Rate/100,000 | Total Years<br>Potential<br>Life Lost | Total State Specific<br>Estimated Lifetime<br>Productivity Loss | Total State Specific<br>Medical, Legal &<br>Administrative Costs | Total Monetary<br>Cost of Injuries |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| Cut/pierce                                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Drowning/submersion                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Falls                                       | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Fire/hot object or substance                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>Fire/flame</i>                           | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>Hot object/substance</i>                 | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Firearms                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Poisoning                                   | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Struck by/against                           | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suffocation                                 | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Other specified and classifiable            | 0.6                        | 5.7                     | 45                                    | \$437,420   | \$12,092   | \$449,512                          |
| Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |
| Unspecified                                 | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |

**MIDYEAR POPL FOR AGES <1YR**

10,475

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**SOUTH DAKOTA UNINTENTIONAL FATAL INJURY INCIDENCES, RATES AND ESTIMATED COSTS FOR AGES <1 YEAR, 1993-1997**

| <u>Cause of Injury</u>                      | Mean Annual<br>Frequencies | Average<br>Rate/100,000 | Total Years<br>Potential<br>Life Lost | Total State Specific<br>Estimated Lifetime<br>Productivity Loss | Total State Specific<br>Medical, Legal &<br>Administrative Costs | Total Monetary<br>Cost of Injuries |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| Cut/pierce                                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Drowning/submersion                         | 0.4                        | 3.8                     | 30                                    | \$291,613   | \$8,062  | \$299,675                          |
| Falls                                       | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Fire/hot object or substance                | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |
| <i>Fire/flame</i>                           | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |
| <i>Hot object/substance</i>                 | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Firearms                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Machinery                                   | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| MV Traffic                                  | 0.6                        | 5.7                     | 45                                    | \$437,420   | \$86,208   | \$523,628                          |
| <i>MV-Occupant</i>                          | 0.6                        | 5.7                     | 45                                    | \$437,420   | \$86,208   | \$523,628                          |
| <i>MV-Motorcycle</i>                        | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>MV-Pedal Cycle</i>                       | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>MV-Pedestrian</i>                        | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>Unspecified</i>                          | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Non MV-Pedal Cycle                          | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Non MV-Pedestrian                           | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |
| Other Transport                             | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Natural/environment                         | 0.4                        | 3.8                     | 30                                    | \$291,613   | \$8,062  | \$299,675                          |
| <i>Bites &amp; Stings</i>                   | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Overexertion                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Poisoning                                   | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Struck by/against                           | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suffocation                                 | 1.0                        | 9.5                     | 75                                    | \$729,033   | \$20,154   | \$749,187                          |
| Other specified and classifiable            | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Unspecified                                 | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |

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10,475

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| <b>Cause of Injury by Intent</b>            | Mean Annual<br>Frequencies | Average<br>Rate/100,000 | Total Years<br>Potential<br>Life Lost | Total State Specific<br>Estimated Lifetime<br>Productivity Loss | Total State Specific<br>Medical, Legal &<br>Administrative Costs | Total Monetary<br>Cost of Injuries |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| <b>Cut/pierce (TOTAL)</b>                   | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| Unintentional                               | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suicide                                     | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Other                                       | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Drowning/submersion (TOTAL)</b>          | <b>0.4</b>                 | <b>3.8</b>              | <b>30</b>                             | <b>\$291,613</b>  | <b>\$8,062</b>   | <b>\$299,675</b>                   |
| Unintentional                               | 0.4                        | 3.8                     | 30                                    | \$291,613   | \$8,062  | \$299,675                          |
| Suicide                                     | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Falls (TOTAL)</b>                        | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| Unintentional                               | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suicide                                     | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Fire/hot object or substance (TOTAL)</b> | <b>0.2</b>                 | <b>1.9</b>              | <b>15</b>                             | <b>\$145,807</b>  | <b>\$4,031</b>   | <b>\$149,837</b>                   |
| Unintentional                               | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |
| Suicide                                     | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Fire/flames (TOTAL)</b>                  | <b>0.2</b>                 | <b>1.9</b>              | <b>15</b>                             | <b>\$145,807</b>  | <b>\$4,031</b>   | <b>\$149,837</b>                   |
| Unintentional                               | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |
| Suicide                                     | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Hot object/substance (TOTAL)</b>         | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| Unintentional                               | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suicide                                     | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Firearm (TOTAL)</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| Unintentional                               | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suicide                                     | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                                    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Other                                       | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Machinery (Unint)</b>                    | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |

| <u>Cause of Injury by Intent</u>     | Mean Annual<br>Frequencies | Average<br>Rate/100,000 | Total Years<br>Potential<br>Life Lost | Total State Specific<br>Estimated Lifetime<br>Productivity Loss | Total State Specific<br>Medical, Legal &<br>Administrative Costs | Total Monetary<br>Cost of Injuries |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| <b>MV traffic (Total)</b>            | <b>0.6</b>                 | <b>5.7</b>              | <b>45</b>                             | <b>\$437,420</b>  | <b>\$86,208</b>  | <b>\$523,628</b>                   |
| Unintentional                        | 0.6                        | 5.7                     | 45                                    | \$437,420   | \$86,208   | \$523,628                          |
| <i>MV-Occupant (Unint)</i>           | 0.6                        | 5.7                     | 45                                    | \$437,420   | \$86,208   | \$523,628                          |
| <i>MV-Motorcyclist (Unint)</i>       | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>MV-Pedal Cyclist (Unint)</i>      | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>MV-Pedestrian (Unint)</i>         | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <i>Unspecified (Unint)</i>           | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suicide                              | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Non MV-Pedal cyclist (Unint)</b>  | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| <b>Non MV-Pedestrian (Unint)</b>     | <b>0.2</b>                 | <b>1.9</b>              | <b>15</b>                             | <b>\$145,807</b>  | <b>\$4,031</b>   | <b>\$149,837</b>                   |
| <b>Other Transport (TOTAL)</b>       | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| Unintentional                        | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suicide                              | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Natural/environmental (TOTAL)</b> | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| Unintentional                        | 0.4                        | 3.8                     | 30                                    | \$291,613   | \$8,062  | \$299,675                          |
| <i>Bites &amp; Stings (Unint)</i>    | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suicide                              | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Overexertion (Unint)</b>          | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| <b>Poisoning (TOTAL)</b>             | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| Unintentional                        | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Suicide                              | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                             | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Other                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Struck by/against (TOTAL)</b>     | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              | <b>0</b>                              | <b>\$0</b>  | <b>\$0</b>   | <b>\$0</b>                         |
| Unintentional                        | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                             | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Other                                | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| <b>Suffocation (TOTAL)</b>           | <b>1.2</b>                 | <b>11.5</b>             | <b>90</b>                             | <b>\$874,839</b>  | <b>\$24,185</b>  | <b>\$899,024</b>                   |
| Unintentional                        | 1.0                        | 9.5                     | 75                                    | \$729,033   | \$20,154   | \$749,187                          |
| Suicide                              | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Homicide                             | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0   | \$0  | \$0                                |
| Undetermined                         | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807   | \$4,031  | \$149,837                          |

| <b><u>Cause of Injury by Intent</u></b>            | Mean Annual<br>Frequencies | Average<br>Rate/100,000 | Total Years<br>Potential<br>Life Lost | Total State Specific<br>Estimated Lifetime<br>Productivity Loss      | Total State Specific<br>Medical, Legal &<br>Administrative Costs          | Total Monetary<br>Cost of Injuries |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| <b>Other specified and classifiable</b>            | <b>0.6</b>                 | <b>5.7</b>              | <b>45</b>                             | <b>\$437,420</b>   | <b>\$12,092</b>   | <b>\$449,512</b>                   |
| Unintentional                                      | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| Suicide  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| Homicide   | 0.6                        | 5.7                     | 45                                    | \$437,420  | \$12,092  | \$449,512                          |
| Undetermined                                       | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| Other  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| <b>Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable</b> | <b>0.2</b>                 | <b>1.9</b>              | <b>15</b>                             | <b>\$145,807</b>   | <b>\$4,031</b>  | <b>\$149,837</b>                   |
| Unintentional                                      | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| Suicide  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| Homicide   | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807  | \$4,031   | \$149,837                          |
| Undetermined                                       | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| Other  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| <b>Unspecified</b>                                 | <b>0.6</b>                 | <b>5.7</b>              | <b>45</b>                             | <b>\$437,420</b>   | <b>\$12,092</b>   | <b>\$449,512</b>                   |
| Unintentional                                      | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807  | \$4,031   | \$149,837                          |
| Suicide  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| Homicide   | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807  | \$4,031   | \$149,837                          |
| Undetermined                                       | 0.2                        | 1.9                     | 15                                    | \$145,807  | \$4,031   | \$149,837                          |
| Other  | 0.0                        | 0.0                     | 0                                     | \$0  | \$0   | \$0                                |
| <b>Total Unintentional</b>                         | <b>3.0</b>                 | <b>28.6</b>             |                                       |  |   |                                    |
| <b>Total Suicides</b>                              | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              |                                       |  |   |                                    |
| <b>Total Homicides</b>                             | <b>1.0</b>                 | <b>9.5</b>              |                                       |  |   |                                    |
| <b>Total Undetermined</b>                          | <b>0.4</b>                 | <b>3.8</b>              |                                       |  |   |                                    |
| <b>Total Other</b>                                 | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              |                                       |  |   |                                    |
| <b>All Injury</b>                                  | <b>4.4</b>                 | <b>42.0</b>             |                                       |  |   |                                    |
| <b>MIDYEAR POPL. FOR AGES &lt;1 YEAR</b>           | <b>10475.0</b>             |                         |                                       | <b>Estimated Lifetime<br/>Productivity Loss<br/>State Multiplier</b> | <b>Medical, Legal &amp;<br/>Administrative Costs<br/>State Multiplier</b> |                                    |
|  |                            |                         |                                       | <b>0.856</b>   | <b>0.974</b>  |                                    |
| <b>Adverse events/effects</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>                 | <b>0.0</b>              |                                       |  |   |                                    |
| <b>ALL EXTERNAL CAUSES</b>                         | <b>4.4</b>                 | <b>42.0</b>             |                                       |  |   |                                    |

Produced by Children's Safety Network National Injury Data Technical Assistance Center & Children's Safety Network Economics and Insurance Resource Center  
Similar tables are available for all states at: <http://www.nidtac.org>

Rates presented in this table are based on 5-year averages. Rates based on small numbers are likely to be unstable. Thus, it may be inappropriate to make decisions based upon a comparison of the rates presented here with local single-year rates.

Data were obtained from the 1993-97 Multiple Cause-of-Death File CD-ROM Series, prepared by NCHS, Division of Vital Statistics and Division of Data Services