

**PENNSYLVANIA CAUSE OF FATAL INJURY BY INTENT FOR AGES 0-24, 1993-97 MAF+**

<u>Cause of Injury</u>	<u>Intent</u>						Average	95% CI	
	Unintentional MAF	Suicide MAF	Homicide MAF	Undetermined MAF	Other MAF	Total MAF	Rate /100,000	Lower	Upper
Cut/pierce	1.2	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Drowning/submersion	45.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	*	46.6	1.2	0.8	1.5
Falls	8.4	3.0	0.2	1.0	*	12.6	0.3	0.1	0.5
Fire/hot object or substance	59.0	0.8	6.6	1.2	*	67.6	1.7	1.3	2.1
Firearms	12.6	128.2	230.8	5.2	0.6	374.8	9.4	8.5	10.4
Machinery	6.2	*	*	*	*	6.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
MV Traffic	457.2	0.6	*	0.0	*	457.8	11.5	10.5	12.6
<i>MV-Occupant</i>	198.4	*	*	*	*	198.4	5.0	4.3	5.7
<i>MV-Motorcycle</i>	16.8	*	*	*	*	16.8	0.4	0.2	0.6
<i>MV-Pedal Cycle</i>	13.2	*	*	*	*	13.2	0.3	0.1	0.5
<i>MV-Pedestrian</i>	53.4	*	*	*	*	53.4	1.3	1.0	1.7
<i>Unspecified</i>	173.8	*	*	*	*	173.8	4.4	3.7	5.0
Non MV-Pedal Cycle	1.0	*	*	*	*	1.0	0.0	--	--
Non MV-Pedestrian	10.0	*	*	*	*	10.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
Other Transport	15.4	0.0	*	0.0	*	12.6	0.3	0.1	0.5
Natural/environment	3.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Bites &amp; Stings</i>	0.8	*	*	*	*	0.8	0.0	--	--
Overexertion	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	--	--
Poisoning	58.4	12.4	1.0	15.2	0.0	58.8	1.5	1.1	1.9
Struck by/against	4.2	*	0.4	*	0.0	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Suffocation	17.6	50.8	1.4	3.4	*	50.6	1.3	0.9	1.6
Other specified and classifiable	6.8	2.8	14.6	0.6	0.0	24.8	0.6	0.4	0.9
Other specified and not elsewhere classifiable	0.6	0.4	12.8	0.4	0.0	14.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
Unspecified	9.8	0.6	7.4	1.6	0.0	16.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
<b>All Injury</b>	<b>716.6</b>	<b>200.0</b>	<b>280.8</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1227.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>	29.1	32.7
<b>Total Injury Rates by Intent</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>			
Adverse events/effects^	*	*	*	*	*	16.2	0.4	0.2	0.6
<b>All External Causes</b>						<b>1243.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>	29.5	33.1
<b>MIDYEAR POPULATION FOR AGES 0-24</b>						3969049			

+Mean Annual Frequencies

Note: "\*" represents categories in which no E codes are assigned

^Adverse effects have been excluded from the "All Injury" category but are included in the "All External Causes" category.

Produced by Children's Safety Network National Injury Data Technical Assistance Center & Children's Safety Network Economics and Insurance Resource Center

Similar tables are available for all states at: <http://www.nidtac.org>

Rates presented in this table are based on 5-year averages. Rates based on small numbers are likely to be unstable. Thus, it may be inappropriate to make decisions based upon a comparison of the rates presented here with local single-year rates.

Data were obtained from the 1993-97 Multiple Cause-of-Death File CD-ROM Series, prepared by NCHS, Division of Vital Statistics and Division of Data Services

**PENNSYLVANIA UNDETERMINED FATAL INJURY INCIDENCES, RATES AND ESTIMATED COSTS FOR AGES 0-24, 1993-97**

<b><u>Cause of Injury</u></b>	Mean Annual Frequencies	Average Rate/100,000	Total Years Potential Life Lost	Total State Specific Estimated Lifetime Productivity Loss	Total State Specific Medical, Legal & Administrative Costs	Total Monetary Cost of Injuries
Cut/pierce	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Drowning/submersion	0.4	0.0	25	433,096	8,381	441,476
Falls	1.0	0.0	59	1,116,808	21,199	1,138,007
Fire/hot object or substance	1.2	0.0	84	1,145,712	24,027	1,169,738
<i>Fire/flame</i>	1.0	0.0	69	966,865	20,110	986,975
<i>Hot object/substance</i>	0.2	0.0	15	178,846	3,917	182,763
Firearms	5.2	0.1	313	5,749,257	109,813	5,859,070
MV Traffic	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Other Transport	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Natural/environment	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Poisoning	15.2	0.4	907	16,912,569	321,768	17,234,337
Suffocation	3.4	0.1	228	3,390,380	69,122	3,459,502
Other specified and classifiable	0.6	0.0	36	670,085	12,719	682,804
Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable	0.4	0.0	24	446,723	8,480	455,203
Unspecified	1.6	0.0	116	1,465,524	31,584	1,497,108

**MIDYEAR POPL. FOR AGES 0-24**

3,969,049

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**PENNSYLVANIA HOMICIDE RELATED INJURY INCIDENCES, RATES AND ESTIMATED COSTS FOR AGES 0-24, 1993-97**

<b><u>Cause of Injury</u></b>	Mean Annual Frequencies	Average Rate/100,000	Total Years Potential Life Lost	Total State Specific Estimated Lifetime Productivity Loss	Total State Specific Medical, Legal & Administrative Costs	Total Monetary Cost of Injuries
Cut/pierce	5.0	0.1	299	5,553,582	105,774	5,659,356
Drowning/submersion	0.6	0.0	45	527,010	11,680	538,691
Falls	0.2	0.0	12	223,362	4,240	227,601
Fire/hot object or substance	6.6	0.2	447	6,515,434	133,700	6,649,134
<i>Fire/flame</i>	6.4	0.2	433	6,336,588	129,784	6,466,372
<i>Hot object/substance</i>	0.2	0.0	15	178,846	3,917	182,763
Firearms	230.8	5.8	13,793	256,502,967	4,883,613	261,386,579
Poisoning	1.0	0.0	65	1,037,072	20,620	1,057,692
Struck by/against	0.4	0.0	27	402,208	8,156	410,364
Suffocation	1.4	0.0	90	1,451,344	28,864	1,480,208
Other specified and classifiable	14.6	0.4	1,074	13,081,348	286,088	13,367,436
Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable	12.8	0.3	818	13,388,401	3,366,299	16,754,700
Unspecified	7.4	0.2	506	7,230,530	149,364	7,379,894
<b>MIDYEAR POPL. FOR AGES 0-24</b>	<b>3,969,049</b>					

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Suicide

**PENNSYLVANIA SUICIDE RELATED INJURY INCIDENCES, RATES AND ESTIMATED COSTS FOR AGES 0-24, 1993-97**

<b><u>Cause of Injury</u></b>	Mean Annual Frequencies	Average Rate/100,000	Total Years Potential Life Lost	Total State Specific Estimated Lifetime Productivity Loss	Total State Specific Medical, Legal & Administrative Costs	Total Monetary Cost of Injuries
Cut/pierce	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Drowning/submersion	0.4	0.0	24	446,723	8,480	455,203
Falls	3.0	0.1	178	3,350,423	63,597	3,414,020
Fire/hot object or substance	0.8	0.0	48	893,446	16,959	910,405
<i>Fire/flame</i>	0.8	0.0	48	893,446	16,959	910,405
<i>Hot object/substance</i>	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Firearms	128.2	3.2	7,642	142,806,794	2,715,043	145,521,837
MV Traffic	0.6	0.0	36	670,085	104,074	774,159
Other Transport	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Natural/environment	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Overexertion	12.4	0.3	742	13,766,649	262,274	14,028,923
Poisoning	12.4	0.3	742	13,766,649	262,274	14,028,923
Suffocation	50.8	1.3	3,032	56,529,415	1,075,426	57,604,840
Other specified and classifiable	2.8	0.1	166	3,127,061	59,357	3,186,419
Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable	0.4	0.0	24	446,723	8,480	455,203
Unspecified	0.6	0.0	36	670,085	12,719	682,804
<b>MIDYEAR POPL. FOR AGES 0-24</b>	<b>3,969,049</b>					

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**PENNSYLVANIA UNINTENTIONAL FATAL INJURY INCIDENCES, RATES AND ESTIMATED COSTS FOR AGES 0-24, 1993-97**

<b><u>Cause of Injury</u></b>	Mean Annual Frequencies	Average Rate/100,000	Total Years Potential Life Lost	Total State Specific Estimated Lifetime Productivity Loss	Total State Specific Medical, Legal & Administrative Costs	Total Monetary Cost of Injuries
Cut/pierce	1.2	0.0	77	1,251,570	24,795	1,276,366
Drowning/submersion	45.2	1.1	2,922	46,853,147	931,857	47,785,004
Falls	8.4	0.2	534	8,845,959	174,185	9,020,144
Fire/hot object or substance	59.0	1.5	4,069	57,100,542	1,186,897	58,287,439
<i>Fire/flame</i>	58.8	1.5	4,054	56,926,460	1,183,015	58,109,475
<i>Hot object/substance</i>	0.2	0.0	15	174,082	3,882	177,964
Firearms	12.6	0.3	775	13,672,474	264,207	13,936,681
Machinery	6.2	0.2	389	6,603,469	129,104	6,732,574
MV Traffic	457.2	11.5	28,057	496,848,684	77,345,551	574,194,235
<i>MV-Occupant</i>	198.4	5.0	12,124	216,361,675	33,671,471	250,033,146
<i>MV-Motorcycle</i>	16.8	0.4	1,002	18,701,456	2,905,397	21,606,853
<i>MV-Pedal Cycle</i>	13.2	0.3	843	13,879,399	2,166,811	16,046,209
<i>MV-Pedestrian</i>	53.4	1.3	3,522	54,266,483	8,497,753	62,764,235
<i>Unspecified</i>	173.8	4.4	10,467	191,924,118	29,836,747	221,760,865
Non MV-Pedal Cycle	1.0	0.0	63	1,062,298	20,803	1,083,101
Non MV-Pedestrian	10.0	0.3	645	10,386,653	206,315	10,592,968
Other Transport	15.4	0.4	936	16,885,797	324,191	17,209,988
Natural/environment	3.0	0.1	197	3,063,808	61,515	3,125,323
<i>Bites &amp; Stings</i>	0.8	0.0	56	767,632	16,045	783,677
Overexertion	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Poisoning	58.4	1.5	3,498	64,779,777	1,234,815	66,014,592
Struck by/against	4.2	0.1	273	4,333,428	86,442	4,419,870
Suffocation	17.6	0.4	1,222	16,909,431	353,154	17,262,585
Other specified and classifiable	6.8	0.2	423	7,313,737	142,116	7,455,853
Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable	0.6	0.0	36	670,085	12,719	682,804
Unspecified	9.8	0.2	620	10,370,012	203,576	10,573,588
<b>MIDYEAR POPL. FOR AGES 0-24</b>	<b>3,969,049</b>					

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**PENNSYLVANIA FATAL INJURY INCIDENCES, RATES AND ESTIMATED COSTS FOR AGES 0-24, 1993-97**

<b>Cause of Injury by Intent</b>	Mean Annual Frequencies	Average Rate/100,000	Total Years Potential Life Lost	Total State Specific Estimated Lifetime Productivity Loss	Total State Specific Medical, Legal & Administrative Costs	Total Monetary Cost of Injuries
<b>Cut/pierce (TOTAL)</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>6,805,153</b>	<b>130,569</b>	<b>6,935,722</b>
Unintentional	1.2	0.0	77	1,251,570	24,795	1,276,366
Suicide	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Homicide	5.0	0.1	299	5,553,582	105,774	5,659,356
Undetermined	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Other	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Drowning/submersion (TOTAL)</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>48,259,976</b>	<b>960,397</b>	<b>49,220,374</b>
Unintentional	45.2	1.1	2,922	46,853,147	931,857	47,785,004
Suicide	0.4	0.0	24	446,723	8,480	455,203
Homicide	0.6	0.0	45	527,010	11,680	538,691
Undetermined	0.4	0.0	25	433,096	8,381	441,476
<b>Falls (TOTAL)</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>13,536,551</b>	<b>263,221</b>	<b>13,799,772</b>
Unintentional	8.4	0.2	534	8,845,959	174,185	9,020,144
Suicide	3.0	0.1	178	3,350,423	63,597	3,414,020
Homicide	0.2	0.0	12	223,362	4,240	227,601
Undetermined	1.0	0.0	59	1,116,808	21,199	1,138,007
<b>Fire/hot object or substance (TOTAL)</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4,648</b>	<b>65,655,134</b>	<b>1,361,583</b>	<b>67,016,716</b>
Unintentional	59.0	1.5	4,069	57,100,542	1,186,897	58,287,439
Suicide	0.8	0.0	48	893,446	16,959	910,405
Homicide	6.6	0.2	447	6,515,434	133,700	6,649,134
Undetermined	1.2	0.0	84	1,145,712	24,027	1,169,738
<i>Fire/flames (TOTAL)</i>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4,604</b>	<b>65,123,359</b>	<b>1,349,868</b>	<b>66,473,227</b>
<i>Unintentional</i>	58.8	1.5	4,054	56,926,460	1,183,015	58,109,475
<i>Suicide</i>	0.8	0.0	48	893,446	16,959	910,405
<i>Homicide</i>	6.4	0.2	433	6,336,588	129,784	6,466,372
<i>Undetermined</i>	1.0	0.0	69	966,865	20,110	986,975
<i>Hot object/substance (TOTAL)</i>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>531,775</b>	<b>11,715</b>	<b>543,489</b>
<i>Unintentional</i>	0.2	0.0	15	174,082	3,882	177,964
<i>Suicide</i>	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<i>Homicide</i>	0.2	0.0	15	178,846	3,917	182,763
<i>Undetermined</i>	0.2	0.0	15	178,846	3,917	182,763
<b>Firearm (TOTAL)</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>22,379</b>	<b>416,893,802</b>	<b>7,933,153</b>	<b>424,826,955</b>
Unintentional	12.6	0.3	775	13,672,474	264,207	13,936,681
Suicide	128.2	3.2	7,642	142,806,794	2,715,043	145,521,837
Homicide	230.8	5.8	13,793	256,502,967	4,883,613	261,386,579
Undetermined	5.2	0.1	313	5,749,257	109,813	5,859,070
Other	0.6	0.0	36	670,085	12,719	682,804
<b>Machinery (Unint)</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>6,603,469</b>	<b>129,104</b>	<b>6,732,574</b>

<u>Cause of Injury by Intent</u>	Mean Annual Frequencies	Average Rate/100,000	Total Years Potential Life Lost	Total State Specific Estimated Lifetime Productivity Loss	Total State Specific Medical, Legal & Administrative Costs	Total Monetary Cost of Injuries
<b>MV traffic (Total)</b>	<b>457.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>28,093</b>	<b>497,518,768</b>	<b>77,449,625</b>	<b>574,968,393</b>
Unintentional	457.2	11.5	28,057	496,848,684	77,345,551	574,194,235
<i>MV-Occupant (Unint)</i>	198.4	5.0	12,124	216,361,675	33,671,471	250,033,146
<i>MV-Motorcyclist (Unint)</i>	16.8	0.4	1,002	18,701,456	2,905,397	21,606,853
<i>MV-Pedal Cyclist (Unint)</i>	13.2	0.3	843	13,879,399	2,166,811	16,046,209
<i>MV-Pedestrian (Unint)</i>	53.4	1.3	3,522	54,266,483	8,497,753	62,764,235
<i>Unspecified (Unint)</i>	173.8	4.4	10,467	191,924,118	29,836,747	221,760,865
Suicide	0.6	0.0	36	670,085	104,074	774,159
Undetermined	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Non MV-Pedal cyclist (Unint)</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>1,062,298</b>	<b>20,803</b>	<b>1,083,101</b>
<b>Non MV-Pedestrian (Unint)</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>10,386,653</b>	<b>206,315</b>	<b>10,592,968</b>
<b>Other Transport (TOTAL)</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>13,980,408</b>	<b>266,444</b>	<b>14,246,853</b>
Unintentional	15.4	0.4	936	16,885,797	324,191	17,209,988
Suicide	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Undetermined	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Natural/environmental (TOTAL)</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>1,876,708</b>	<b>37,188</b>	<b>1,913,896</b>
Unintentional	3.0	0.1	197	3,063,808	61,515	3,125,323
<i>Bites &amp; Stings (Unint)</i>	0.8	0.0	56	767,632	16,045	783,677
Suicide	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Undetermined	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Overexertion (Unint)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Poisoning (TOTAL)</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3,493</b>	<b>65,668,288</b>	<b>1,246,503</b>	<b>66,914,791</b>
Unintentional	58.4	1.5	3,498	64,779,777	1,234,815	66,014,592
Suicide	12.4	0.3	742	13,766,649	262,274	14,028,923
Homicide	1.0	0.0	65	1,037,072	20,620	1,057,692
Undetermined	15.2	0.4	907	16,912,569	321,768	17,234,337
Other	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Struck by/against (TOTAL)</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>4,065,552</b>	<b>81,879</b>	<b>4,147,431</b>
Unintentional	4.2	0.1	273	4,333,428	86,442	4,419,870
Homicide	0.4	0.0	27	402,208	8,156	410,364
Other	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Suffocation (TOTAL)</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3,231</b>	<b>53,040,717</b>	<b>1,047,468</b>	<b>54,088,185</b>
Unintentional	17.6	0.4	1,222	16,909,431	353,154	17,262,585
Suicide	50.8	1.3	3,032	56,529,415	1,075,426	57,604,840
Homicide	1.4	0.0	90	1,451,344	28,864	1,480,208
Undetermined	3.4	0.1	228	3,390,380	69,122	3,459,502

<b>Cause of Injury by Intent</b>	Mean Annual Frequencies	Average Rate/100,000	Total Years Potential Life Lost	Total State Specific Estimated Lifetime Productivity Loss	Total State Specific Medical, Legal & Administrative Costs	Total Monetary Cost of Injuries
<b>Other specified and classifiable</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>24,192,231</b>	<b>500,280</b>	<b>24,692,511</b>
Unintentional	6.8	0.2	423	7,313,737	142,116	7,455,853
Suicide	2.8	0.1	166	3,127,061	59,357	3,186,419
Homicide	14.6	0.4	1,074	13,081,348	286,088	13,367,436
Undetermined	0.6	0.0	36	670,085	12,719	682,804
Other	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other specified, not elsewhere classifiable</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>14,951,932</b>	<b>294,441</b>	<b>15,246,372</b>
Unintentional	0.6	0.0	36	670,085	12,719	682,804
Suicide	0.4	0.0	24	446,723	8,480	455,203
Homicide	12.8	0.3	818	13,388,401	3,366,299	16,754,700
Undetermined	0.4	0.0	24	446,723	8,480	455,203
Other	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Unspecified</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>15,939,004</b>	<b>325,167</b>	<b>16,264,171</b>
Unintentional	9.8	0.2	620	10,370,012	203,576	10,573,588
Suicide	0.6	0.0	36	670,085	12,719	682,804
Homicide	7.4	0.2	506	7,230,530	149,364	7,379,894
Undetermined	1.6	0.0	116	1,465,524	31,584	1,497,108
Other	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Unintentional</b>	<b>716.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>				
<b>Total Suicides</b>	<b>200.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>				
<b>Total Homicides</b>	<b>280.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>				
<b>Total Undetermined</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>				
<b>Total Other</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>				
<b>All Injury</b>	<b>1227.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>				
<b>MIDYEAR POPL. FOR AGES 0-24</b>	3969049.0					
<b>Adverse events/effects</b>	16.2	0.4				
<b>ALL EXTERNAL CAUSES</b>	<b>1243.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>				

Produced by Children's Safety Network National Injury Data Technical Assistance Center & Children's Safety Network Economics and Insurance Resource Center

Similar tables are available for all states at: <http://www.nidtac.org>

Rates presented in this table are based on 5-year averages. Rates based on small numbers are likely to be unstable. Thus, it may be inappropriate to make decisions based upon a comparison of the rates presented here with local single-year rates.

Data were obtained from the 1993-97 Multiple Cause-of-Death File CD-ROM Series, prepared by NCHS, Division of Vital Statistics and Division of Data Services